

DEFENCE STUDIES

B.A.-II: IIIrd Semester (Theory)

Paper-III (Theory) - WORLD MILITARY HISTORY (MODERN)

	Max.Marks	Time
	60	3 Hrs.

	Internal Assessment:	10
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1. Industrial Revolution and its Impact on Military Power.
2. American Civil War (1862-65):
 - a) Introduction
 - b) Causes
 - c) Main Events (in brief)
 - d) Effects on warfare
3. Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905):
 - a) Introduction
 - b) Causes
 - c) Events (in Brief)
 - d) Political Consequences
4. World War 1st and its Origin:
 - a) Causes of the World War-I
 - b) Trench warfare and Armour with special reference to the battle of Somme.
 - c) Naval Warfare; (i) Element of Sea Power, (ii) Naval Strategy and Tactics during world War-1.
 - d) Air Warfare
 - i) Birth and concept of Air Power and its development
 - ii) Role of Air Craft during World War-1
5. Second World War:
 - a) Causes and Origin of World War-II.
 - b) Armoured Warfare; Concepts of J.F.C.Fuller, Guderian and Liddell Hart.
 - c) Air Warfare: Concepts of Douhet, Mitchell.
 - d) Sea Power; Contribution of A.T.Mahan on Naval Warfare.
6. Nuclear Warfare:
 - i) Beginning of Nuclear Era.

- ii) Main destructive effects of nuclear energy. Flash, heat, thermal radiation, blast and nuclear radiation.
- iii) Theories of Nuclear Warfare: Deterrence and Massive Retaliation.

Note:

1. There will be one paper of 60 marks and one paper of practical having 30 marks (Semester wise).
2. Examiner should set atleast 10 questions including one compulsory (Multiple choice) objective type question, covering the entire Syllabus. Candidates are required to attempt any 5 questions including Compulsory question (Semester wise).
3. The candidates are required to pass separately both in theory and Practical papers. (Semester wise).

Books Recommended:

1. Quincy Wright : A Study of War.
2. J.F.C.Fuller : Armament and History.
3. J.F.C.Fller : The Conduct of War.
4. E.M.Earle : Makers of Modern Strategy.
5. J.F.C.Fuller : The American Civil War, 1861-65.
6. Monotogomry : History of Warfare.
7. Indu Prakash : Science of War.
8. D.K.Palit : War in Deterent Age.
9. D.K.Palit : Essentials of Military Knowledge.
10. K.S.Tripathi : Evolution of Nuclear Strategy.

DEFENCE STUDIES
B.A.-II: IIIrd Semester (Practical)

Paper-III- PRACTICAL (MAP READING-1)

Max.Marks : 30
Time : 3 Hrs.

Practical Test	:	20 Marks
Practical Record	:	05 Marks
Viva-Voce	:	05 Marks

1. SCALE: Construction of Time Scale and Diagonal Scale.
2. Bearing and Inter-Conversion of Bearing with I.C.E.
3. Finding Positions on the Gridded Map by Intersection Method and Resection Method.
4. Relief Features and their representation on the Map.
5. Types of slope and their representation on the Map by CONTOUR Lines.
6. Project Report.
7. Educational Tour.

Note: Above mentioned exercises should be carried out on Topo- Sheets.

Books Recommended:

1. 'SAMRIK MANCHITRA PATHAN' (Hindi) : Professor Hazari Lal : (1979) Part-1 and Part-II : Publisher: Shamrik Prakashan Kendra, 2/119, Shyam Nagar, ALIGARH (U.P).
2. PRAKRIYATMAK SAINYA VIGYAN (Hindi) Part-1 and Part-II, By B.N.MALIWAL; (1968) EBD Publishing and Distributing Company 144, Rajpur Road, Dehradun. OR Latest-Publisher of this Book is : Chandra Prakash and Brother, Kothi Road, HAPUR, Distt. Ghaziabad (UP).
3. Military Map Reading by Gale and Polden.
4. Sainik Manchitra Vigyan : M.P.Verma, Aligarh (UP).

DEFENCE STUDIES

B.A.-II: IVth Semester (Theory)

Max. Marks Time

60 3 Hrs

Internal Assessment: 10

PAPER-IV- STUDY OF WAR (Theory)

1. Nature of War:
 - a) Definition, Scope, Advantages and Disadvantages.
Evolution of War:
Feudal, Dynastic, Peoples, Total and Nuclear Wars.
Cold War: Definition, Concept and Types.
Guerrilla War.
Features of Modern War.
Future of War.
2. Principles of War.
3. Strategy Tactics:
Various definition, distinction, between Strategy Tactics and Grand Strategy
Evolution of Tactics during 19th and 20th Century evolution of Strategy during 19th and 20th Century. Strategy of Indirect-Approach-Strategy of Annihilation and Strategy of Exhaustion.
4. Indo Pak War -1947-48 (Kashmir Problem).
5. Indo-China War 1962.
6. Indo-Pak War 1965 and 1971 A.D. with reference to the following :
 - i) Cases of War.
 - ii) Study of War in Outline.
 - iii) Political and Military Lessons Learnt.
7. Origin and Causes of World War-1.
8. Origin and Causes of World War-II.

Note:

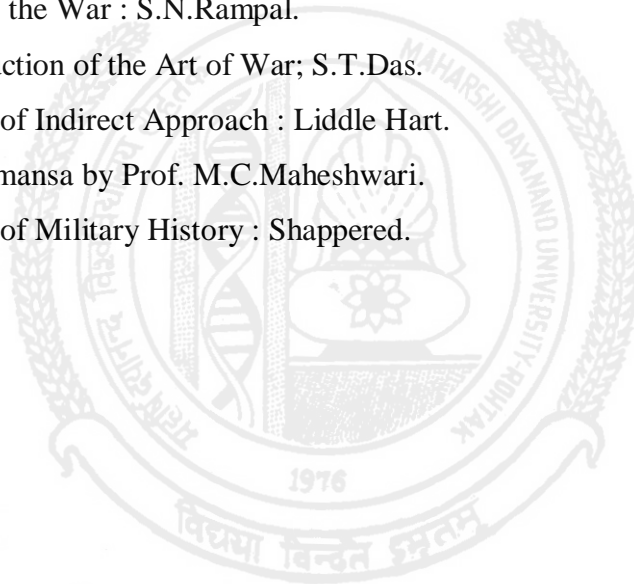
1. There will be one paper of 60 marks and one paper of practical having 30 marks (Semester wise).
2. Examiner should set atleast 10 questions including one compulsory

(Multiple choice) objective type question, covering the entire Syllabus.
Candidates are required to attempt any 5 questions including
Compulsory question (Semester wise).

3. The candidates are required to pass separately both in theory and Practical papers. (Semester wise).

Books recommended:

1. Essentials of Military Knowledge; Maj.Gen. Palit.
2. Nature of Modern War : Cyril Falls.
3. Samrik Sidhant : M.P.Verma.
4. The Art of Land Warfare: B.N.Maliwal.
5. India Wins the War : S.N.Rampal.
6. An Introduction of the Art of War; S.T.Das.
7. The Study of Indirect Approach : Liddle Hart.
8. Yoddh Mimansa by Prof. M.C.Maheshwari.
9. The Study of Military History : Shappered.



DEFENCE STUDIES

B.A. II: IVth Semester (Practical)

Paper- PRACTICAL (MAP READING-1I)

Max.Marks : 30

Time : 3 Hrs.

Practical Test	:	20 Marks
Practical Record	:	05 Marks
Viva-Voce	:	05 Marks

1. Gradient and Slope in Degees.
2. To determine Inter-visibility between two points : Gradient Method, Sum Proportion Method and Section Drawing Method.
3. To draw a Field Sketch from a given route Report.
4. Enlargement and Reduction of Maps.
5. To prepare a Route Report from a given narrative data.
6. Project Report.
7. Educational Tour.

Note: Above mentioned exercises should be carried out on Topo- Sheets.

Books Recommended:

1. 'SAMRIK MANCHITRA PATHAN' (Hindi) : Professor Hazari Lal : (1979) Part-1 and Part-II : Publisher: Shamrik Prakashan Kendra, 2/119, Shyam Nagar, ALIGARH (U.P).
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3. Military Map Reading by Gale and Polden.
4. Sainik Manchitra Vigyan : M.P.Verma, Aligarh (UP).

B.A.-1 (2nd Semester)**Paper-1 : Theory****Option-II- MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY-1I****M.M.: 60****Time: 3 Hrs.**

1. Aptitude and Morale:

Factors influencing Morale, Maintenance of Morale during War and Peace.

2. Tools of Psychological Warfare:

Brain Washing.

Rumour.

Technique of Propaganda.

Indoctrination and Coercive persuasion.

3. Military Leadership: Traits, Types and Qualities.

4. Discipline and Man-Management.

5. Mental Hygiene.

Books Recommended:

1. Raj Narain : 'Military Psychology'; Bhargva Book Depot, Agra.
2. E.G.Boring: Psychology of Armed Forces-English Book Depot, 15 Rajpur Road, Dehradun. (Uttarakhand).
3. Psychology for Fighting Man- Maj. Hasnain-EBD, Dehradun.
4. Psychology and the Soldier- Bartleft.
5. Psychology and the Solider- N.Copeland.
6. Line Barger: Psychological Warfare.
7. Sprott-Social Psychology.
8. Dr.N.P.Tiwari: Military Psychology: 2005, Chandra Prakash & Company, Hapur- Distt.Ghaziabad (UP).
9. Smt.Pushpa Jain: 'Sainik Manovigyan' 1975-76; Gyan Mandal Prakashan, Patanpar Bazar, Gwalior-1 (M.P.).
10. Psychology, Understanding Human Behaviour: Sartain and others.

B.A.-I (2nd Semester)**Paper-II-PRACTICAL (MAP READING-II)****M.M.: 30****Time: 3 Hrs.**

Practical Test : 20 Marks
 Practical Record : 5 Marks
 Viva Voce : 5 Marks

1. NORTH: 'Types of North' and finding out True North Direction by equal Altitude Method, Watch Method, Compass Method etc.
2. Bearing and Inter-conversions of Bearings in detail.
3. Liquid Prismatic Compass : functions of its various parts, and the following exercises on the Prismatic Compass :
 To determine magnetic North by Compass.
 Setting the MAP by Compass.
 To find out the bearing of a point from other point situated on the ground.
 To determine own's and enemy's position on the MAP by Re-section and Inter-section methods with the help of compass.
 To set the compass in a particular direction for night march.
4. Determination of Individual Compass Error (ICE).
5. Service Protractor: Its types and uses.

- Note: 1. Practical exercise should be carried out on TOPO SHEETS.
 2. Candidate will submit a Project Report
 3. Educational Tour

Books Recommended:

1. Military Map Reading by Gale and Polden.
2. 'Samrik Manchitra Pathan' (Hindi) Professor-Hazari Lal.
3. 'Prakriyatmak Sanya Vigyan' (Hindi) : Vol.-1 & II by B.N.Maliwal.
4. 'Sainik Manchitra Vigyan' M.P.Verma.

B.A.-I (2nd Semester)

Paper-I Theory

**Option-1: WORLD MILITARY HISTORY-1I (Modern)
(From 1789 A.D. to Present day)**

M.M. : 60

Time : 3 Hrs.

Unit-1

The Age of Steam (1789-1900):

Revolution in Tactics.
French Revolution 1789 A.D.
Napolionic Art of War.
Battle of Waterloo 1815 A.D.

Unit-II

AGE OF OIL (1900-1945)

Discovery of Oil (1859); Invention of Internal Combustion Engine.
Technical Revolution in Land, Naval and Air Warfare.
Two World Wars of the Oil Age: Weapons and Tactics.

Unit-III

AGE OF ATOMIC ENERGY (1945-Continued)

Beginning of Nuclear Era.
Atom Bomb and Hydrogen Bomb.
Modern Means of Delivery of Nuclear Bombs: Artillery Shells, Aircraft and Missiles.
Theories of Nuclear Warfare:
Deterrence and Massive Retaliation.

Unit-IV

AGE OF COMPUTER

Cyber War, Information and Electronic Warfare

Books Recommended:

1. Armament and History-J.F.C.Fuller.
2. Weapons and Tactics-Tome Wintringham.
3. Makers of Modern Strategy-E.M.Earle.
4. Conduct of War-J.F.C.Fuller.
5. A Hundred Years of War-Cyril Falls.
6. An Introduction to the Art of War-S.T.Das.
7. Sainya Vigyan-B.N.Maliwal.

B.A.-1 (1st. Semester)**Option-II-MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY-1**

M.M. : 60

Time: 3 Hrs.

Military Psychology: Development; Functions and Problems, Significance.

Human Factor in Fighting Forces:

Individual Differences, its importance for fighting forces.

Vocational Fitness, right soldier for a right job; Placement.

Methods of Selection: Job analysis, Interview: its merits and demerits.

Fatigues: Causes and remedy.

Motivation: Kinds, motivation during war.

Books Recommended:

1. Raj Narain: 'Military Psychology'; Bhargva Book Depot, Agra.
2. E.G.Boring: Psychology of Armed Forces-English Book Depot, 15 Rajpur Road, Dehradun. (Uttarakhand).
3. Psychology for Fighting Man-Maj. Hasnain-EBD, Dehradun.
4. Psychology and the Soldier-Bartleft.
5. Psychology and the Solider-N.Copeland.
6. Line Barger: Psychological Warfare.
7. Sprott-Social Psychology.
8. Dr.N.P.Tiwari: Military Psychology: 2005, Chandra Prakash & Company, Hapur-Distt.Ghaziabad (UP).
9. Smt.Pushpa Jain: 'Sainik Manovigyan'
10. 1975-76; gyan mandal Prakashan, Patnapar Bazar, Gwalior-1 (M.P.).
11. Psychology, Understanding Human
12. Behaviour: Sartain and others.

B.A.-1(1st Semester)**Paper-II-
PRACTICAL (MAP READING-I)**

M.M. 30

Time : 3 Hrs.

MAP its definition, Characteristics, Classification, marginal informations of a Topo-sheet and its utility for Military.

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS : Military and Geographical.

GRID SYSTEM ; Four figure and six figure Map References.

SHEET NUMBER ; Million Sheets 'Quarter inch sheets' Half inch Sheets' 'One inch Sheet' and index of Sheets.

SCALE ; Definition, three methods of representing scale, inter-conversion of Statement' into R.F.construction of simple scale line and the comparative scale lines.

Note-1. Practical exercise should be carried out on TOPO SHEETS
Candidate will submit a Project Report
Educational Tour

Books Recommended:

1. Armament and History-J.F.C.Fuller.
2. Weapons and Tactics-Tome Wintringham.
3. Makers of modern Strategy-E.M.Earle.
4. Conduct of War-J.F.C.Fuller

B.A.-1 (2nd Semester)**Option-II-MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY-II**

M.M. : 60

Time: 3 Hrs.

1. Aptitude and Morale:

Factors influencing Morale, Maintenance of Morale during War and Peace.

2. Tools of Psychological Warfare:

Brain Washing.

Rumour.

Technique of Propaganda.

Indoctrination and Coerave persuasion.

3. Military Leadership: Traits, Types and Qualifications.

4. Discipline and Man-Management.

5. Mental Hygiene.

Books Recommended:

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10. Psychology, Understanding Human Behaviour: Sartain and others.

Paper-II-PRACTICAL (MAP READING-II)

M.M.: 30
Time: 3 Hrs.

1. NORTH: “Types of North” and finding out True North Direction by equal Altitude method, Watch Method, Compass method etc.
2. Bearing and Inter-conversions of Bearings in detail.
3. Liquid Prismatic Compass functions of its various parts, and the following exercises on the Prismatic Compass :
To determine magnetic North by Compass.
Setting the MAP by Compass.
To find out the bearing of a point from other point situated on the ground.
To determine own’s and enemy’s position on the MAP by Re-section and Inter-section methods with the help of compass.
To set the compass in a particular direction for night march.
4. Determination of individual Compass Error (ICE).
5. Service Protractor: Its types and uses.

- Note: 1. Practical exercise should be carried out on TOPO SHEETS.
2. Candidate will submit a Project Report
3. Educational Tour

Books Recommended :

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2. ‘Samrik Manchitra Pathan’ (Hindi) Professor-Hazari Lal.
3. ‘Prakriyatmak Sanya Vigyan’ (Hindi) : Vol.-1 & II by B.N.Maliwal.
4. ‘Sainik Manchitra Vigyan’ M.P.Verma.

Syllabus of B.A.-II-2010-11

DEFENCE STUDIES

B.A. IIIrd Semester

Paper-III (Theory)

	Max. Marks	Time
Option-1: STUDY OF WAR-1	60	3 Hrs
Internal Assessment	10	

Max. Marks Time

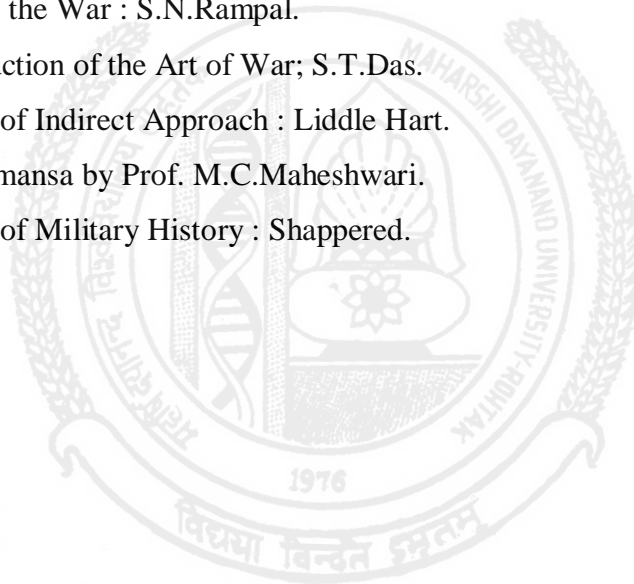
Paper-1 (Option-A) : STUDY OF WAR-1	60	3 Hrs
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1. WAR:
Definition, Scope, Advantages and Disadvantages, Causes and Typology on the basis of different Criteria.
2. Evolution of War:
Feudal, Dynastic, Peoples, Total and Nuclear Wars.
3. Cold War: Definition, Concept and Types.
4. Guerrilla Warfare: Definition, Historical background, Characteristics; Strategy, Tactics and Principles.
5. Counter-Guerrilla Warfare: Concept, Need, Strategy, Principles and Operational Measures to overcome rebels.
6. Characteristics of Modern Warfare: Asymmetric, Low-intensity Conflicts, Protracted, Advanced Technology.
7. Terrorism: Definition, Organization, Types and Causes.
8. Preventive and Operational Measures to Counter Terrorism.
9. Cyber War and Electronic Warfare.
10. Ten Principles of War:
 - i) Selection and Maintenance of Aim.
 - ii) Offensive Action.
 - iii) Concentration.
 - iv) Economy of Force.

- v) Co-operation.
- vi) Security.
- vii) Surprise.
- viii) Mobility and Flexibility.
- ix) Maintenance of Moral and
- x) Administration.

Books recommended:

1. Essentials of Military Knowledge; Maj.Gen. Palit.
2. Nature of Modern War : Cyril Falls.
3. Samrik Sidhant : M.P.Verma.
4. The Art of Land Warfare: B.N.Maliwal.
5. India Wins the War : S.N.Rampal.
6. An Introduction of the Art of War; S.T.Das.
7. The Study of Indirect Approach : Liddle Hart.
8. Yoddh Mimansa by Prof. M.C.Maheshwari.
9. The Study of Military History : Shappered.



Option –II-THEORY AND PRACTICE OF WAR-1**Max.Marks
60****Time
3 Hrs****Internal Assessment:**

10

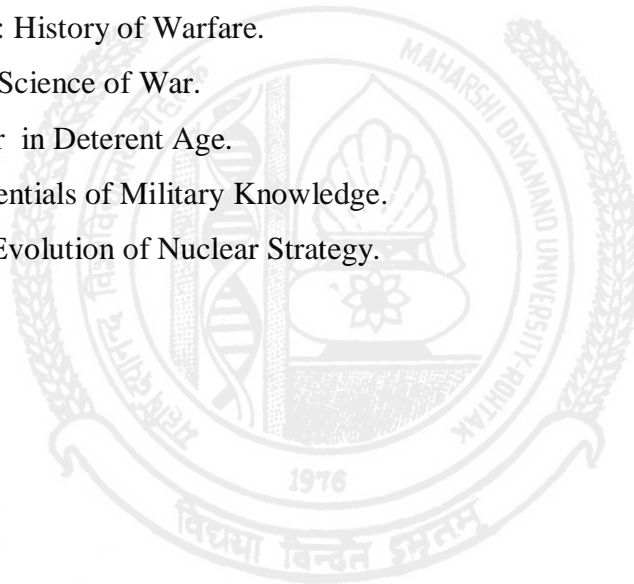
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2. American Civil War (1862-65)
 - a) Introduction
 - b) Causes
 - c) Main Events (in brief)
 - d) Effects on warfare
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 - a) Introduction
 - b) Causes
 - c) Events (in Brief)
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 - a) Causes of the World War-I
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 - c) Naval Warfare; (i) Element of Sea Power, (ii) Naval Strategy and Tactics during world War-1.
 - d) Air Warfare
 - i) Birth and concept of Air Power and its development
 - ii) Role of Air Craft during World War-1
5. IInd World War:

Causes and Origin of World War-II.
Armoured Warfare; Concepts of J.F.C.Fuller, Guderian and Liddell Hart.
Air Warfare: Concepts of Douhet, Mitchell.
Sea Power; Contribution of A.T.Mahan on Naval Warfare.
6. Nuclear Warfare:
 - i) Beginning of Nuclear Era.
 - ii) Main destructive effects of nuclear energy. Flash, heat, thermal radiation, blast and nuclear radiation.
 - iii) Theories of Nuclear Warfare: Deterrence and Massive Retaliation.

7. Cyber War and Electronic Warfare:
8. Gulf War-1 (1990-91) : Gulf War-II (2003-5) and Global Terrorism.

Books Recommended:

1. Quincy Wright : A Study of War.
2. J.F.C.Fuller : Armament and History.
3. J.F.C.Fller : The Conduct of War.
4. E.M.Earle : Makers of Modern Strategy.
5. J.F.C.Fuller : The American Civil War, 1861-65.
6. Monotogomry : History of Warfare.
7. Indu Prakash : Science of War.
8. D.K.Palit : War in Deterent Age.
9. D.K.Palit : Essentials of Military Knowledge.
- 10.K.S.Tripathi : Evolution of Nuclear Strategy.



Paper-II- PRACTICAL (MAP READING-1)**M.M. : 30**
TIME : 3 Hrs.

Practical Test	:	20 Marks
Practical Record	:	05 Marks
Viva-Voce	:	05 Marks

1. SCALE: Construction of Time Scale and Diagonal Scale.
2. Bearing and Inter-Conversion of Bearing with I.C.E.
3. Finding Positions on the Gridded Map by Intersection Method and Resection Method.
4. Relief Features and their representation on the Map.
5. Types of slope and their representation on the Map by CONTOUR Lines.

Note: Above mentioned exercises should be carried out on Topo- Sheets.

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3. Military Map Reading by Gale and Polden.
4. Sainik Manchitra Vigyan : M.P.Verma, Aligarh (UP).

B.A.-II (4th Semester)

Option-1: STUDY OF WAR-II

M.M. 60

Time 3 Hrs.

Evolution of Strategic and Tactical Thoughts:

1. Various Definitions of Strategy and Tactics.
2. Distinction between Strategy, Tactics and Concept of Grand Strategy.
3. Evolution of Tactics during 19th and 20th Century.
4. Evolution of Strategy during 19th and 20th Century.
5. Types of Strategy:
Indirect Approach; Annihilation and Exhaustion.
6. Study of Indo – Pak Wars of 1947-48, 1965 and 1971 with reference to the following:
 - i) Causes of War.
 - ii) Main Events.
 - iii) Political and Military Lessons Learnt.
7. Study of Sino-Indian War of 1962 and Causes of Indian Defeat.
8. Origin and Causes of World War-1st.
9. Origin and Causes of World War-2nd.

Books recommended:

1. Essentials of Military Knowledge; Maj.Gen. Palit.
2. Nature of Modern War : Cyril Falls.
3. Samrik Sidhant: M.P.Verma.
4. The Art of Land Warfasre : B.N.Maliwal.
5. India Wins the War : S.N.Rampal.
6. An Introduction of the Art of War; S.T.Das.
7. The Study of Indirect Approach : Liddle Hart.
8. Yoddh Mimansa by Prof. M.C.Maheshwari.
9. The Study of Military History : Shappered.

Option-II-THEORY AND PRACTICE OF WAR-II

M.M.: 60
Time 3 Hrs.

1. Second World War
 - a. Causes and Origin of World War-II.
 - b. Armoured Warfare; Concepts of J.F.C.Fuller, Guderian and Liddell Hart.
 - c. Air Warfare: Concepts of Douhet, Mitchell.
 - d. Sea Power; Contribution of A.T.Mahan on Naval Warfare.

2. Nuclear Warfare
 - i) Beginning of Nuclear Era.
 - ii) Main destructive effects of nuclear energy. Flash, heat, thermal radiation, blast and nuclear radiation.
 - iii) Theories of Nuclear Warfare: Deterrence and Massive Retaliation.

3. Cyber War and Electronic Warfare.

4. Gulf War-1 (1990-91); Gulf War-II (2003-5) and Global Terrorism.

Books Recommended:

1. Quincy Wright : A Study of War.
2. J.F.C.Fuller : Armament and History.
3. J.F.C.Fuller : The Conduct of War.
4. E.M.Earle : Makers of Modern Strategy.
5. J.F.C.Fuller : The American Civil War, 1861-65.
6. Monotogomry : History of Warfare.
7. Indu Prakash : Science of War.
8. D.K.Palit : War in Deterent Age.
9. D.K.Palit : Essentials of Military Knowledge.
10. K.S.Tripathi: Evolution of Nuclear Strategy.

BA-II (4th Semester)

PRACTICAL (MAP READING-II)	MM	: 30
		Time : 3 Hrs.
Practical Test	:	20 Marks
Practical Record	:	05 Marks
Viva-Voce	:	05 Marks

1. Gradient and slope in Degrees.
2. To determine Inter-visibility between two points; gradient method, Sum proportion method and Section drawing method.
3. To draw a field sketch from a given Route Report.
4. Enlargement and Reduction of Maps.
5. To prepare a Route Report from a given narrative data.

- Note: 1 Above mentioned exercises should be carried out on TOPO Sheets.
 2. Candidate will submit the Project Report
 3. Educational Tour

Books Recommended:

‘SAMRIK MANCHITRA PATHAN’ (Hindi) : Professor Hazari Lal : (1979) Part-1 and Part-II : Publisher: Shamrik Prakashan Kendra, 2/119, Shyam Nagar, ALIGARH (U.P).

PRAKRIYATMAK SAINYA VIGYAN (Hindi) Part-1 and Part-II, By B.N.MALIWAL; (1968) EBD Publishing and Distributing Company 144, Rajpur Road, Dehradoon. OR Latest-Publisher of this Book is: Chandra Prakash and Brother, Kothi Road, HAPUR, Distt. Ghaziabad (UP).

Military Map Reading by Gale and Polden.

Sainik Manchitra Vigyan: M.P.Verma, Aligarh (UP).